H. R. 4595

To amend the Public Health Service Act to fund breakthroughs in Alzheimer's disease research while providing more help to caregivers and increasing public education about prevention.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

June 16, 2004

Mr. Markey (for himself, Mr. Smith of New Jersey, Mr. Menendez, Ms. Jackson-Lee of Texas, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Kildee, Mr. Manzullo, Ms. McCarthy of Missouri, Mr. Meehan, Mr. Neal of Massachusetts, Mr. Kind, Mr. Kennedy of Rhode Island, and Mr. McDermott) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and the Workforce and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Public Health Service Act to fund breakthroughs in Alzheimer's disease research while providing more help to caregivers and increasing public education about prevention.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Ronald Reagan Alzheimer's Breakthrough Act of 2004".
- 4 (b) Table of Contents of
- 5 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 - Sec. 2. Findings.

TITLE I—INCREASING THE FEDERAL COMMITMENT TO ALZHEIMER'S RESEARCH

- Sec. 101. Doubling NIH funding for Alzheimer's disease research.
- Sec. 102. Priority to Alzheimer's disease research.
- Sec. 103. Alzheimer's disease prevention initiative.
- Sec. 104. Alzheimer's disease clinical research.
- Sec. 105. Research on Alzheimer's disease caregiving.
- Sec. 106. National summit on Alzheimer's disease.

TITLE II—PUBLIC EDUCATION ABOUT ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

Sec. 201. Public education campaign.

TITLE III—ASSISTANCE FOR CAREGIVERS

- Sec. 301. Increased funding for National Family Caregiver Support Program.
- Sec. 302. Alzheimer's disease demonstration grants.
- Sec. 303. Safe return program.
- Sec. 304. Lifespan respite care.
- Sec. 305. Credit for taxpayers with long-term care needs.
- Sec. 306. Treatment of premiums on qualified long-term care insurance contracts.
- Sec. 307. Additional consumer protections for long-term care insurance.

6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

- 7 Congress makes the following findings:
- 8 (1) Alzheimer's disease is a disorder that de-
- 9 stroys cells in the brain. The disease is the leading
- 10 cause of dementia, a condition that involves gradual
- memory loss, decline in the ability to perform rou-
- tine tasks, disorientation, difficulty in learning, loss
- of language skills, impairment of judgment, and per-

- sonality changes. As the disease progresses, people with Alzheimer's disease become unable to care for themselves. The loss of brain cells eventually leads to the failure of other systems in the body.
 - (2) An estimated 4,500,000 Americans have Alzheimer's disease and 1 in 10 people have a family member with the disease. By 2050, the number of individuals with the disease could range from 13,000,000 to 16,000,000 unless science finds a way to prevent or cure the disease.
 - (3) One in 10 people over the age of 65, and nearly half of those over the age of 85 have Alzheimer's disease. Younger people also get the disease.
 - (4) The Alzheimer's disease process may begin in the brain as many as 20 years before the symptoms of Alzheimer's disease appear. A person will live an average of 8 years and as many as 20 once the symptoms of Alzheimer's disease appear.
 - (5) The average lifetime cost of care for an individual with Alzheimer's disease is \$170,000.
 - (6) In 2000, medicare alone spent \$31,900,000,000 for the care of individuals with Alzheimer's disease and this amount is projected to increase to \$49,300,000,000 in 2010.

- (7) Forty-nine percent of medicare beneficiaries who have Alzheimer's disease also receive medicaid.

 Of the total population dually eligible for medicare and medicaid, 22 percent have Alzheimer's disease.
 - (8) Seven in 10 people with Alzheimer's disease live at home. While almost 75 percent of home care is provided by family and friends, the average annual cost of paid care for people with Alzheimer's disease at home is \$12,500 per year. Almost all families pay this cost out of pocket.
 - (9) Half of all nursing home residents have Alzheimer's disease or a related disorder. The average annual cost of Alzheimer's disease nursing home care is nearly \$64,000. Medicaid pays nearly half of the total nursing home bill and helps 2 out of 3 residents pay for their care. Medicaid expenditures for nursing home care for people with Alzheimer's disease are estimated to increase from \$18,200,000,000 in 2000 to \$33,000,000,000 in 2010.
 - (10) In fiscal year 2004, the Federal Government will spend an estimated \$680,000,000 on Alzheimer's disease research. If our Nation achieves its research goals (preventing the onset of Alzheimer's disease in those at risk and treating and delaying progression of the disease in those who have symp-

- toms), the projected number of cases of Alzheimer's disease can be reduced by more than one-third by the middle of the century. The number of baby boomers with moderate to severe Alzheimer's disease can be reduced by 60 percent.
 - (11) A study commissioned by the United Hospital Fund estimated that the annual value of this informal care system is \$257,000,000,000. Family caregiving comes at enormous physical, emotional, and financial sacrifice, putting the whole system at risk.
 - (12) One in 8 Alzheimer's disease caregivers becomes ill or injured as a direct result of caregiving. One in 3 uses medication for problems related to caregiving. Older caregivers are 3 times more likely to become clinically depressed than others in their age group.
 - (13) Elderly spouses strained by caregiving are 63 percent more likely to die during a given 4-year period than other spouses their age.
 - (14) Almost 3 of 4 caregivers are women. One in 3 has children or grandchildren under the age of 18 living at home. Caregiving leaves them less time for other family members and they are much more

- likely to report family conflicts because of their
 caregiving role.
- (15) Most Alzheimer's disease caregivers work 3 outside the home before beginning their caregiving 5 careers, but caregiving forces them to miss work, cut 6 back to part-time, take less demanding jobs, choose 7 early retirement, or give up work altogether. As a 8 result, in 2002, Alzheimer's disease cost American 9 business an estimated \$36,500,000,000 in lost pro-10 ductivity, as well as an additional \$24,600,000,000 11 in business contributions to the total cost of care.

12 TITLE I—INCREASING THE FED-

13 ERAL COMMITMENT TO ALZ-

14 **HEIMER'S RESEARCH**

- 15 SEC. 101. DOUBLING NIH FUNDING FOR ALZHEIMER'S DIS-
- 16 EASE RESEARCH.
- 17 (a) In General.—For the purpose of conducting
- 18 and supporting research on Alzheimer's disease (including
- 19 related activities under subpart 5 of part C of title IV of
- 20 the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 285e et seq.)
- 21 there is authorized to be appropriated \$1,400,000,000 for
- 22 fiscal year 2005, and such sums as may be necessary for
- 23 each of fiscal years 2006 through 2009.
- 24 (b) Aging Process Regarding Women.—Section
- 25 445H(b) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.

- 1 285e–10(b)) is amended by striking "2003" and inserting
- 2 "2009".
- 3 (c) CLINICAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING AWARDS.—
- 4 Section 445I(d) of the Public Health Service Act (42
- 5 U.S.C. 285e–10a(d)) is amended by striking "2005" and
- 6 inserting "2009".
- 7 SEC. 102. PRIORITY TO ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE RESEARCH.
- 8 Section 443 of the Public Health Service Act (42
- 9 U.S.C. 285e) is amended—
- 10 (1) by striking "The general" and inserting
- "(a) IN GENERAL.—The general"; and
- 12 (2) by adding at the end the following:
- 13 "(b) Priorities.—The Director of the Institute
- 14 shall, in expending amounts appropriated under this sub-
- 15 part, give priority to conducting and supporting Alz-
- 16 heimer's disease research.".
- 17 SEC. 103. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE PREVENTION INITIATIVE.
- 18 Section 444 of the Public Health Service Act (42
- 19 U.S.C. 285e-1) is amended—
- 20 (1) in subsection (d), by inserting "and train-
- 21 ing" after "conduct research"; and
- 22 (2) by adding at the end the following:
- "(e) The Director of the National Institutes of
- 24 Health shall, in collaboration with the Director of the In-
- 25 stitute, the directors of other relevant institutes, and with

- volunteer organizations and other stakeholders, undertake an Alzheimer's Disease Prevention Initiative to— 3 "(1) accelerate the discovery of new risk and 4 protective factors for Alzheimer's disease; 5 "(2) rapidly identify candidate diagnostics, 6 therapies, or preventive interventions or agents for 7 clinical investigation and trials relating to Alz-8 heimer's disease; "(3) support or undertake such investigations 9 10 and trials; and 11 "(4) implement effective prevention and treat-12 ment strategies, including strategies to improve pa-13 tient care and alleviate caregiver burdens relating to 14 Alzheimer's disease.". 15 SEC. 104. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE CLINICAL RESEARCH. 16 (a) CLINICAL RESEARCH.—Section 445F of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 285e–8) is amended to read as follows: 18 19 "SEC. 445F. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE CLINICAL RESEARCH. "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Institute,
- 20
- 21 pursuant to subsections (d) and (e) of section 444, shall
- conduct and support cooperative clinical research regard-
- ing Alzheimer's disease. Such research shall include—

| 1 | "(1) investigating therapies, interventions, and |
|----|--|
| 2 | agents to detect, treat, slow the progression of, or |
| 3 | prevent Alzheimer's disease; |
| 4 | "(2) enhancing the national infrastructure for |
| 5 | the conduct of clinical trials; |
| 6 | "(3) developing and testing novel approaches to |
| 7 | the design and analysis of such trials; |
| 8 | "(4) facilitating the enrollment of patients for |
| 9 | such trials, including patients from diverse popu- |
| 10 | lations; |
| 11 | "(5) developing improved diagnostics and |
| 12 | means of patient assessment for Alzheimer's disease; |
| 13 | and |
| 14 | "(6) as determined appropriate by the Director |
| 15 | of the Institute, the Alzheimer's Disease Centers |
| 16 | and Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers estab- |
| 17 | lished under section 445. |
| 18 | "(b) Early Diagnosis and Detection Re- |
| 19 | SEARCH.— |
| 20 | "(1) In general.—The Director of the Insti- |
| 21 | tute, in consultation with the directors of other rel- |
| 22 | evant institutes and centers of the National Insti- |
| 23 | tutes of Health, shall conduct, or make grants for |
| 24 | the conduct of, research related to the early detec- |
| 25 | tion and diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease and of |

- 1 mild cognitive impairment or other potential precur-
- 2 sors to Alzheimer's disease.
- 3 "(2) EVALUATION.—The research described in
- 4 paragraph (1) may include the evaluation of diag-
- 5 nostic tests and imaging techniques.
- 6 "(c) Vascular Disease.—The Director of the Insti-
- 7 tute, in consultation with the directors of other relevant
- 8 institutes and centers of the National Institutes of Health,
- 9 shall conduct, or make grants for the conduct of, research
- 10 related to the relationship of vascular disease and Alz-
- 11 heimer's disease, including clinical trials to determine
- 12 whether drugs developed to prevent cerebrovascular dis-
- 13 ease can prevent the onset or progression of Alzheimer's
- 14 disease.
- 15 "(d) National Alzheimer's Coordinating Cen-
- 16 TER.—The Director of the Institute may establish a Na-
- 17 tional Alzheimer's Coordinating Center to facilitate col-
- 18 laborative research among the Alzheimer's Disease Cen-
- 19 ters and Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers established
- 20 under section 445.".
- 21 (b) Alzheimer's Disease Centers.—Section
- 22 445(a)(1) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
- 23 285e-2(a)(1)) is amended by inserting ", and outcome
- 24 measures and disease management" after "treatment
- 25 methods".

| 1 | SEC. 105. RESEARCH ON ALZHEIMER'S DISEASI |
|----|---|
| 2 | CAREGIVING. |
| 3 | Section 445C of the Public Health Service Act (42) |
| 4 | U.S.C. 285e-5) is amended— |
| 5 | (1) by striking "Sec. 445C. (a)" and inserting |
| 6 | the following: |
| 7 | "SEC. 445C. RESEARCH ON ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE SERV |
| 8 | ICES AND CAREGIVING. |
| 9 | "(a) Services Research.—"; |
| 10 | (2) by striking subsections (b), (c), and (e); |
| 11 | (3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol |
| 12 | lowing: |
| 13 | "(b) Interventions Research.—The Directo |
| 14 | shall, in collaboration with the directors of the other rel |
| 15 | evant institutes and centers of the National Institutes o |
| 16 | Health, conduct, or make grants for the conduct of, clin |
| 17 | ical, social, and behavioral research related to interven |
| 18 | tions designed to help caregivers of patients with Alz |
| 19 | heimer's disease and related disorders and improve patien |
| 20 | outcomes."; and |
| 21 | (4) in subsection (d) by striking "(d) the Direc |
| 22 | tor" and inserting "(c) Model Curricula and |
| 23 | Techniques. —The Director". |
| 24 | SEC. 106. NATIONAL SUMMIT ON ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE. |
| 25 | (a) In General.—Not later than 1 year after the |
| 26 | date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Health and |

- 1 Human Services (referred to in this section as the "Sec-
- 2 retary") shall convene a summit of researchers, represent-
- 3 atives of academic institutions, Federal and State policy-
- 4 makers, public health professionals, and representatives of
- 5 voluntary health agencies to provide a detailed overview
- 6 of current research activities at the National Institutes of
- 7 Health, as well as to discuss and solicit input related to
- 8 potential areas of collaboration between the National In-
- 9 stitutes of Health and other Federal health agencies, in-
- 10 cluding the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention,
- 11 the Administration on Aging, the Agency for Healthcare
- 12 Research and Quality, and the Health Resources and
- 13 Services Administration, related to research, prevention,
- 14 and treatment of Alzheimer's disease.
- 15 (b) Focus Areas.—The summit convened under
- 16 subsection (a) shall focus on—
- 17 (1) a broad range of Alzheimer's disease re-
- search activities relating to biomedical research, pre-
- vention research, and caregiving issues;
- 20 (2) clinical research for the development and
- 21 evaluation of new treatments for the disease;
- 22 (3) translational research on evidence-based and
- cost-effective best practices in the treatment and
- 24 prevention of the disease;

- 1 (4) information and education programs for 2 health care professionals and the public relating to 3 the disease;
- 4 (5) priorities among the programs and activities 5 of the various Federal agencies regarding such dis-6 eases; and
- 7 (6) challenges and opportunities for scientists, 8 clinicians, patients, and voluntary organizations re-9 lating to the disease.
- 10 (c) Report.—Not later than 180 days after the date
 11 on which the National Summit on Alzheimer's Disease is
 12 convened under subsection (a), the Director of National
 13 Institutes of Health shall prepare and submit to the ap14 propriate committees of Congress a report that includes
 15 a summary of the proceedings of the summit and a de16 scription of Alzheimer's research, education, and other ac17 tivities that are conducted or supported through the na-
- 19 (d) Public Information.—The Secretary shall 20 make readily available to the public information about the 21 research, education, and other activities relating to Alz-22 heimer's disease and other related dementias, conducted 23 or supported by the National Institutes of Health.
- 24 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There 25 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section,

tional research institutes.

- 1 such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years
- 2 2005 through 2009.

3 TITLE II—PUBLIC EDUCATION

4 ABOUT ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

- 5 SEC. 201. PUBLIC EDUCATION CAMPAIGN.
- 6 Part P of title III of the Public Health Service Act
- 7 (42 U.S.C. 280g et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
- 8 the following:
- 9 "SEC. 3990. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE PUBLIC EDUCATION
- 10 CAMPAIGN.
- 11 "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
- 12 the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Pre-
- 13 vention, shall carry out a program to educate the public
- 14 and public health community regarding—
- 15 "(1) diagnosis and early warning signs of Alz-
- heimer's disease; and
- 17 "(2) how healthy lifestyles could maintain cog-
- 18 nitive function and brain health.
- 19 "(b) Education of Health Professionals and
- 20 Partnerships.—The program carried out under sub-
- 21 section (a) shall include activities to educate health profes-
- 22 sionals about the diagnosis, care, and management of Alz-
- 23 heimer's disease and dementia, and the development of
- 24 partnerships between State health departments, area

- 1 agencies on aging, and local organizations serving people
- 2 with Alzheimer's disease.
- 3 "(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the
- 4 purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized
- 5 to be appropriated \$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2005, and
- 6 such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years
- 7 2006 through 2009.".

8 TITLE III—ASSISTANCE FOR

9 **CAREGIVERS**

- 10 SEC. 301. INCREASED FUNDING FOR NATIONAL FAMILY
- 11 CAREGIVER SUPPORT PROGRAM.
- 12 (a) In General.—Section 303(e)(1) of the Older
- 13 Americans Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 3023(e)(1)) is amend-
- 14 ed by striking "\$125,000,000 for fiscal year 2001" and
- 15 inserting "\$250,000,000 for fiscal year 2005".
- 16 (b) Native Americans.—Section 643(2) of the
- 17 Older Americans Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 3057n(2)) is
- 18 amended by striking "\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2001"
- 19 and inserting "\$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2005".
- 20 SEC. 302. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE DEMONSTRATION
- 21 GRANTS.
- Section 398B(e) of the Public Health Service Act (42
- 23 U.S.C. 280c–5(e)) is amended—
- 24 (1) by striking "and such" and inserting
- 25 "such"; and

| 1 | (2) by inserting before the period ", | |
|----|--|--|
| 2 | \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2005, and such sums as | |
| 3 | may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2006 | |
| 4 | through 2009". | |
| 5 | SEC. 303. SAFE RETURN PROGRAM. | |
| 6 | Section 240001(d) of the Violent Crime Control and | |
| 7 | Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 14181(d)) i | |
| 8 | amended to read as follows: | |
| 9 | "(d) Authorization of Appropriations.—There | |
| 10 | are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, | |
| 11 | \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2005.". | |
| 12 | SEC. 304. LIFESPAN RESPITE CARE. | |
| 13 | The Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 201 et | |
| 14 | seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following: | |
| 15 | "TITLE XXIX—LIFESPAN | |
| 16 | RESPITE CARE | |
| 17 | "SEC. 2901. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES. | |
| 18 | "(a) Findings.—Congress finds that— | |
| 19 | "(1) an estimated 26,000,000 individuals in the | |
| 20 | United States care each year for 1 or more adult | |
| 21 | family members or friends who are chronically ill, | |
| 22 | disabled, or terminally ill; | |
| 23 | "(2) an estimated 18,000,000 children in the | |
| 24 | United States have chronic physical, developmental, | |
| 25 | behavioral or emotional conditions that demand | |

| 1 | caregiver monitoring, management, supervision, or |
|----|--|
| 2 | treatment beyond that required of children generally |
| 3 | "(3) nearly 4,000,000 individuals in the United |
| 4 | States of all ages who have mental retardation or |
| 5 | another developmental disability live with their fami- |
| 6 | lies; |
| 7 | "(4) almost 25 percent of the Nation's elders |
| 8 | experience multiple chronic disabling conditions that |
| 9 | make it necessary to rely on others for help in meet- |
| 10 | ing their daily needs; |
| 11 | "(5) every year, approximately 600,000 Ameri- |
| 12 | cans die at home and many of these individuals rely |
| 13 | on extensive family caregiving before their death; |
| 14 | "(6) of all individuals in the United States |
| 15 | needing assistance in daily living, 42 percent are |
| 16 | under age 65; |
| 17 | "(7) there are insufficient resources to replace |
| 18 | family caregivers with paid workers; |
| 19 | "(8) if services provided by family caregivers |
| 20 | had to be replaced with paid services, it would cost |
| 21 | approximately \$200,000,000,000 annually; |
| 22 | "(9) the family caregiver role is personally re- |
| 23 | warding but can result in substantial emotional |
| 24 | physical, and financial hardship: |

| 1 | "(10) approximately 75 percent of family care- |
|----|--|
| 2 | givers are women; |
| 3 | "(11) family caregivers often do not know |
| 4 | where to find information about available respite |
| 5 | care or how to access it; |
| 6 | "(12) available respite care programs are insuf- |
| 7 | ficient to meet the need and are directed at pri- |
| 8 | marily lower income populations and family care- |
| 9 | givers of the elderly, leaving large numbers of family |
| 10 | caregivers without adequate support; and |
| 11 | "(13) the limited number of available respite |
| 12 | care programs find it difficult to recruit appro- |
| 13 | priately trained respite workers. |
| 14 | "(b) Purposes.—The purposes of this title are— |
| 15 | "(1) to encourage States to establish State and |
| 16 | local lifespan respite care programs; |
| 17 | "(2) to improve and coordinate the dissemina- |
| 18 | tion of respite care information and resources to |
| 19 | family caregivers; |
| 20 | "(3) to provide, supplement, or improve respite |
| 21 | care services to family caregivers; |
| 22 | "(4) to promote innovative, flexible, and com- |
| 23 | prehensive approaches to— |
| 24 | "(A) the delivery of respite care; |

| 1 | "(B) respite care worker and volunteer re- |
|----|---|
| 2 | cruitment and training programs; and |
| 3 | "(C) training programs for family care- |
| 4 | givers to assist such family caregivers in mak- |
| 5 | ing informed decisions about respite care serv- |
| 6 | ices; |
| 7 | "(5) to support evaluative research to identify |
| 8 | effective respite care services that alleviate, reduce, |
| 9 | or minimize any negative consequences of caregiving; |
| 10 | and |
| 11 | "(6) to promote the dissemination of results, |
| 12 | findings, and information from programs and re- |
| 13 | search projects relating to respite care delivery, fam- |
| 14 | ily caregiver strain, respite care worker and volun- |
| 15 | teer recruitment and training, and training pro- |
| 16 | grams for family caregivers that assist such family |
| 17 | caregivers in making informed decisions about res- |
| 18 | pite care services. |
| 19 | "SEC. 2902. DEFINITIONS. |
| 20 | "In this title: |
| 21 | "(1) ELIGIBLE RECIPIENT.—The term 'eligible |
| 22 | recipient' means— |
| 23 | "(A) a State agency; |
| 24 | "(B) any other public entity that is capa- |
| 25 | ble of operating on a statewide basis; |

| 1 | "(C) a private, nonprofit organization that |
|----|--|
| 2 | is capable of operating on a statewide basis; |
| 3 | "(D) a political subdivision of a State that |
| 4 | has a population of not less than 3,000,000 in- |
| 5 | dividuals; or |
| 6 | "(E) any recognized State respite coordi- |
| 7 | nating agency that has— |
| 8 | "(i) a demonstrated ability to work |
| 9 | with other State and community-based |
| 10 | agencies; |
| 11 | "(ii) an understanding of respite care |
| 12 | and family caregiver issues; and |
| 13 | "(iii) the capacity to ensure meaning- |
| 14 | ful involvement of family members, family |
| 15 | caregivers, and care recipients. |
| 16 | "(2) ADULT WITH A SPECIAL NEED.—The term |
| 17 | 'adult with a special need' means a person 18 years |
| 18 | of age or older who requires care or supervision to— |
| 19 | "(A) meet the person's basic needs; or |
| 20 | "(B) prevent physical self-injury or injury |
| 21 | to others. |
| 22 | "(3) CHILD WITH A SPECIAL NEED.—The term |
| 23 | 'child with a special need' means a person less than |
| 24 | 18 years of age who requires care or supervision be- |
| 25 | yond that required of children generally to— |

| 1 | "(A) meet the child's basic needs; or |
|----|--|
| 2 | "(B) prevent physical self-injury or injury |
| 3 | to others. |
| 4 | "(4) Family Caregiver.—The term 'family |
| 5 | caregiver' means an unpaid family member, a foster |
| 6 | parent, or another unpaid adult, who provides in- |
| 7 | home monitoring, management, supervision, or |
| 8 | treatment of a child or adult with a special need. |
| 9 | "(5) Respite care.—The term 'respite care' |
| 10 | means planned or emergency care provided to a |
| 11 | child or adult with a special need in order to provide |
| 12 | temporary relief to the family caregiver of that child |
| 13 | or adult. |
| 14 | "(6) Lifespan respite care.—The term 'life- |
| 15 | span respite care' means a coordinated system of ac- |
| 16 | cessible, community-based respite care services for |
| 17 | family caregivers of children or adults with special |
| 18 | needs. |
| 19 | "SEC. 2903. LIFESPAN RESPITE CARE GRANTS AND COOP- |
| 20 | ERATIVE AGREEMENTS. |
| 21 | "(a) Purposes.—The purposes of this section are— |
| 22 | "(1) to expand and enhance respite care serv- |
| 23 | ices to family caregivers; |
| 24 | "(2) to improve the statewide dissemination and |
| 25 | coordination of respite care: and |

- 1 "(3) to provide, supplement, or improve access 2 and quality of respite care services to family care-3 givers, thereby reducing family caregiver strain. "(b) AUTHORIZATION.—Subject to subsection (f), the 4 5 Secretary is authorized to award grants or cooperative agreements to eligible recipients who submit an applica-6 7 tion pursuant to subsection (d). "(c) Federal Lifespan Approach.—In carrying 8 out this section, the Secretary shall work in cooperation 10 with the National Family Caregiver Support Program Officer of the Administration on Aging, and respite care pro-12 gram officers in the Administration for Children and Families, the Administration on Developmental Disabilities, the Maternal and Child Health Bureau of the Health Re-14 15 sources and Services Administration, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, to en-16 17 sure coordination of respite care services for family care-18 givers of children and adults with special needs.
- 19 "(d) Application.—
- 20 "(1) Submission.—Each eligible recipient de-21 siring to receive a grant or cooperative agreement 22 under this section shall submit an application to the 23 Secretary at such time, in such manner, and con-24 taining such information as the Secretary shall re-25 quire.

| 1 | "(2) Contents.—Each application submitted |
|----|--|
| 2 | under this section shall include— |
| 3 | "(A) a description of the applicant's— |
| 4 | "(i) understanding of respite care and |
| 5 | family caregiver issues; |
| 6 | "(ii) capacity to ensure meaningful in- |
| 7 | volvement of family members, family care- |
| 8 | givers, and care recipients; and |
| 9 | "(iii) collaboration with other State |
| 10 | and community-based public, nonprofit, or |
| 11 | private agencies; |
| 12 | "(B) with respect to the population of fam- |
| 13 | ily caregivers to whom respite care information |
| 14 | or services will be provided or for whom respite |
| 15 | care workers and volunteers will be recruited |
| 16 | and trained, a description of— |
| 17 | "(i) the population of family care- |
| 18 | givers; |
| 19 | "(ii) the extent and nature of the res- |
| 20 | pite care needs of that population; |
| 21 | "(iii) existing respite care services for |
| 22 | that population, including numbers of fam- |
| 23 | ily caregivers being served and extent of |
| 24 | unmet need; |

| 1 | "(iv) existing methods or systems to |
|----|---|
| 2 | coordinate respite care information and |
| 3 | services to the population at the State and |
| 4 | local level and extent of unmet need; |
| 5 | "(v) how respite care information dis- |
| 6 | semination and coordination, respite care |
| 7 | services, respite care worker and volunteer |
| 8 | recruitment and training programs, or |
| 9 | training programs for family caregivers |
| 10 | that assist such family caregivers in mak- |
| 11 | ing informed decisions about respite care |
| 12 | services will be provided using grant or co- |
| 13 | operative agreement funds; |
| 14 | "(vi) a plan for collaboration and co- |
| 15 | ordination of the proposed respite care ac- |
| 16 | tivities with other related services or pro- |
| 17 | grams offered by public or private, non- |
| 18 | profit entities, including area agencies on |
| 19 | aging; |
| 20 | "(vii) how the population, including |
| 21 | family caregivers, care recipients, and rel- |
| 22 | evant public or private agencies, will par- |
| 23 | ticipate in the planning and implementa- |
| 24 | tion of the proposed respite care activities; |

| 1 | "(viii) how the proposed respite care |
|----|--|
| 2 | activities will make use, to the maximum |
| 3 | extent feasible, of other Federal, State, |
| 4 | and local funds, programs, contributions, |
| 5 | other forms of reimbursements, personnel, |
| 6 | and facilities; |
| 7 | "(ix) respite care services available to |
| 8 | family caregivers in the applicant's State |
| 9 | or locality, including unmet needs and how |
| 10 | the applicant's plan for use of funds will |
| 11 | improve the coordination and distribution |
| 12 | of respite care services for family care- |
| 13 | givers of children and adults with special |
| 14 | needs; |
| 15 | "(x) the criteria used to identify fam- |
| 16 | ily caregivers eligible for respite care serv- |
| 17 | ices; |
| 18 | "(xi) how the quality and safety of |
| 19 | any respite care services provided will be |
| 20 | monitored, including methods to ensure |
| 21 | that respite care workers and volunteers |
| 22 | are appropriately screened and possess the |
| 23 | necessary skills to care for the needs of the |
| 24 | care recipient in the absence of the family |
| 25 | caregiver; and |

| 1 | "(xii) the results expected from pro- |
|----|--|
| 2 | posed respite care activities and the proce- |
| 3 | dures to be used for evaluating those re- |
| 4 | sults; and |
| 5 | "(C) assurances that, where appropriate, |
| 6 | the applicant shall have a system for maintain- |
| 7 | ing the confidentiality of care recipient and |
| 8 | family caregiver records. |
| 9 | "(e) REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.— |
| 10 | "(1) Establishment of review panel.— |
| 11 | The Secretary shall establish a panel to review appli- |
| 12 | cations submitted under this section. |
| 13 | "(2) Meetings.—The panel shall meet as often |
| 14 | as may be necessary to facilitate the expeditious re- |
| 15 | view of applications. |
| 16 | "(3) Function of Panel.—The panel shall— |
| 17 | "(A) review and evaluate each application |
| 18 | submitted under this section; and |
| 19 | "(B) make recommendations to the Sec- |
| 20 | retary concerning whether the application |
| 21 | should be approved. |
| 22 | "(f) Awarding of Grants or Cooperative |
| 23 | AGREEMENTS.— |
| 24 | "(1) In general.—The Secretary shall award |
| 25 | grants or cooperative agreements from among the |

| 1 | applications approved by the panel under subsection |
|----|--|
| 2 | (e)(3). |
| 3 | "(2) Priority.—When awarding grants or co- |
| 4 | operative agreements under this subsection, the Sec- |
| 5 | retary shall give priority to applicants that show the |
| 6 | greatest likelihood of implementing or enhancing |
| 7 | lifespan respite care statewide. |
| 8 | "(g) Use of Grant or Cooperative Agreement |
| 9 | Funds.— |
| 10 | "(1) In general.— |
| 11 | "(A) MANDATORY USES OF FUNDS.—Each |
| 12 | eligible recipient that is awarded a grant or co- |
| 13 | operative agreement under this section shall use |
| 14 | the funds for, unless such a program is in exist- |
| 15 | ence— |
| 16 | "(i) the development of lifespan res- |
| 17 | pite care at the State and local levels; and |
| 18 | "(ii) an evaluation of the effectiveness |
| 19 | of such care. |
| 20 | "(B) Discretionary uses of funds.— |
| 21 | Each eligible recipient that is awarded a grant |
| 22 | or cooperative agreement under this section |
| 23 | may use the funds for— |

| 1 | "(i) respite care services for family |
|----|---|
| 2 | caregivers of children and adults with spe- |
| 3 | cial needs; |
| 4 | "(ii) respite care worker and volunteer |
| 5 | training programs; or |
| 6 | "(iii) training programs for family |
| 7 | caregivers to assist such family caregivers |
| 8 | in making informed decisions about respite |
| 9 | care services. |
| 10 | "(C) EVALUATION.—If an eligible recipient |
| 11 | uses funds awarded under this section for an |
| 12 | activity described in subparagraph (B), the eli- |
| 13 | gible recipient shall use funds for an evaluation |
| 14 | of the effectiveness of the activity. |
| 15 | "(2) Subcontracts.—Each eligible recipient |
| 16 | that is awarded a grant or cooperative agreement |
| 17 | under this section may use the funds to subcontract |
| 18 | with a public or nonprofit agency to carry out the |
| 19 | activities described in paragraph (1). |
| 20 | "(h) TERM OF GRANTS OR COOPERATIVE AGREE- |
| 21 | MENTS.— |
| 22 | "(1) In General.—The Secretary shall award |
| 23 | grants or cooperative agreements under this section |
| 24 | for terms that do not exceed 5 years. |

"(2) Renewal.—The Secretary may renew a 1 2 grant or cooperative agreement under this section at the end of the term of the grant or cooperative 3 4 agreement determined under paragraph (1). "(i) SUPPLEMENT, NOT SUPPLANT.—Funds made 5 available under this section shall be used to supplement 6 7 and not supplant other Federal, State, and local funds 8 available for respite care services. 9 "(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this sec-10 11 tion— 12 "(1) \$90,500,000 for fiscal year 2005; and "(2) such sums as are necessary for fiscal years 13 14 2006 through 2009. 15 "SEC. 2904. NATIONAL LIFESPAN RESPITE RESOURCE CEN-16 TER. 17 "(a) Establishment.—From funds appropriated under subsection (c), the Secretary shall award a grant 18 19 or cooperative agreement to a public or private nonprofit 20 entity to establish a National Resource Center on Lifespan 21 Respite Care (referred to in this section as the 'center'). 22 "(b) Purposes of the Center.—The center 23 shall—

"(1) maintain a national database on lifespan

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respite care;

24

| 1 | "(2) provide training and technical assistance |
|----|---|
| 2 | to State, community, and nonprofit respite care pro- |
| 3 | grams; and |
| 4 | "(3) provide information, referral, and edu- |
| 5 | cational programs to the public on lifespan respite |
| 6 | care. |
| 7 | "(c) Authorization of Appropriations.—There |
| 8 | are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section |
| 9 | \$500,000 for each of fiscal years 2005 through 2009.". |
| 10 | SEC. 305. CREDIT FOR TAXPAYERS WITH LONG-TERM CARE |
| 11 | NEEDS. |
| 12 | (a) In General.—Subpart A of part IV of sub- |
| 13 | chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of |
| 14 | 1986 (relating to nonrefundable personal credits) is |
| 15 | amended by inserting after section 25B the following new |
| 16 | section: |
| 17 | "SEC. 25C. CREDIT FOR TAXPAYERS WITH LONG-TERM |
| 18 | CARE NEEDS. |
| 19 | "(a) Allowance of Credit.— |
| 20 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—There shall be allowed as a |
| 21 | credit against the tax imposed by this chapter for |
| 22 | the taxable year an amount equal to the applicable |
| 23 | credit amount multiplied by the number of applica- |
| 24 | ble individuals with respect to whom the taxpayer is |
| 25 | an eligible caregiver for the taxable year. |

| 1 | "(2) Applicable credit amount.—For pur- |
|----|--|
| 2 | poses of paragraph (1), the applicable credit amount |
| 3 | shall be determined in accordance with the following |
| 4 | table: |
| 5 | "(b) Limitation Based on Adjusted Gross In- |
| 6 | COME.— |
| 7 | "(1) In general.—The amount of the credit |
| 8 | allowable under subsection (a) shall be reduced (but |
| 9 | not below zero) by \$100 for each \$1,000 (or fraction |
| 10 | thereof) by which the taxpayer's modified adjusted |
| 11 | gross income exceeds the threshold amount. For |
| 12 | purposes of the preceding sentence, the term 'modi- |
| 13 | fied adjusted gross income' means adjusted gross in- |
| 14 | come increased by any amount excluded from gross |
| 15 | income under section 911, 931, or 933. |
| 16 | "(2) Threshold amount.—For purposes of |
| 17 | paragraph (1), the term 'threshold amount' means— |
| 18 | "(A) \$150,000 in the case of a joint re- |
| 19 | turn, and |
| 20 | "(B) \$75,000 in any other case. |
| 21 | "(3) Indexing.—In the case of any taxable |
| 22 | year beginning in a calendar year after 2004, each |
| 23 | dollar amount contained in paragraph (2) shall be |
| 24 | increased by an amount equal to the product of— |
| 25 | "(A) such dollar amount, and |

| 1 | "(B) the medical care cost adjustment de- |
|----|--|
| 2 | termined under section 213(d)(10)(B)(ii) for |
| 3 | the calendar year in which the taxable year be- |
| 4 | gins, determined by substituting '2003' for |
| 5 | '1996' in subclause (II) thereof. |
| 6 | If any increase determined under the preceding sen- |
| 7 | tence is not a multiple of \$50, such increase shall |
| 8 | be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50. |
| 9 | "(c) Definitions.—For purposes of this section— |
| 10 | "(1) Applicable individual.— |
| 11 | "(A) In general.—The term 'applicable |
| 12 | individual' means, with respect to any taxable |
| 13 | year, any individual who has been certified, be- |
| 14 | fore the due date for filing the return of tax for |
| 15 | the taxable year (without extensions), by a phy- |
| 16 | sician (as defined in section $1861(r)(1)$ of the |
| 17 | Social Security Act) as being an individual with |
| 18 | long-term care needs described in subparagraph |
| 19 | (B) for a period— |
| 20 | "(i) which is at least 180 consecutive |
| 21 | days, and |
| 22 | "(ii) a portion of which occurs within |
| 23 | the taxable year. |
| 24 | Such term shall not include any individual oth- |
| 25 | erwise meeting the requirements of the pre- |

| 1 | ceding sentence unless within the $39\frac{1}{2}$ month |
|----|---|
| 2 | period ending on such due date (or such other |
| 3 | period as the Secretary prescribes) a physician |
| 4 | (as so defined) has certified that such indi- |
| 5 | vidual meets such requirements. |
| 6 | "(B) Individuals with long-term care |
| 7 | NEEDS.—An individual is described in this sub- |
| 8 | paragraph if the individual meets any of the fol- |
| 9 | lowing requirements: |
| 10 | "(i) The individual is at least 18 years |
| 11 | of age and— |
| 12 | "(I) is unable to perform (with- |
| 13 | out substantial assistance from an- |
| 14 | other individual) at least 3 activities |
| 15 | of daily living (as defined in section |
| 16 | 7702B(c)(2)(B)) due to a loss of |
| 17 | functional capacity, or |
| 18 | "(II) requires substantial super- |
| 19 | vision to protect such individual from |
| 20 | threats to health and safety due to se- |
| 21 | vere cognitive impairment and is un- |
| 22 | able to perform at least 1 activity of |
| 23 | daily living (as so defined) or to the |
| 24 | extent provided in regulations pre- |
| 25 | scribed by the Secretary (in consulta- |

| 1 | tion with the Secretary of Health and |
|----|---|
| 2 | Human Services), is unable to engage |
| 3 | in age appropriate activities. |
| 4 | "(ii) The individual is at least 6 but |
| 5 | not 18 years of age and— |
| 6 | "(I) is unable to perform (with- |
| 7 | out substantial assistance from an- |
| 8 | other individual) at least 3 activities |
| 9 | of daily living (as defined in section |
| 10 | 7702B(c)(2)(B)) due to a loss of |
| 11 | functional capacity, |
| 12 | "(II) requires substantial super- |
| 13 | vision to protect such individual from |
| 14 | threats to health and safety due to se- |
| 15 | vere cognitive impairment and is un- |
| 16 | able to perform at least 1 activity of |
| 17 | daily living (as so defined) or to the |
| 18 | extent provided in regulations pre- |
| 19 | scribed by the Secretary (in consulta- |
| 20 | tion with the Secretary of Health and |
| 21 | Human Services), is unable to engage |
| 22 | in age appropriate activities, |
| 23 | "(III) has a level of disability |
| 24 | similar to the level of disability de- |
| 25 | scribed in subclause (I) (as deter- |

| 1 | mined under regulations promulgated |
|----|--|
| 2 | by the Secretary), or |
| 3 | "(IV) has a complex medical con- |
| 4 | dition (as defined by the Secretary) |
| 5 | that requires medical management |
| 6 | and coordination of care. |
| 7 | "(iii) The individual is at least 2 but |
| 8 | not 6 years of age and— |
| 9 | "(I) is unable due to a loss of |
| 10 | functional capacity to perform (with- |
| 11 | out substantial assistance from an- |
| 12 | other individual) at least 2 of the fol- |
| 13 | lowing activities: eating, transferring, |
| 14 | or mobility, |
| 15 | $``(\Pi)$ has a level of disability |
| 16 | similar to the level of disability de- |
| 17 | scribed in subclause (I) (as deter- |
| 18 | mined under regulations promulgated |
| 19 | by the Secretary), or |
| 20 | "(III) has a complex medical con- |
| 21 | dition (as defined by the Secretary) |
| 22 | that requires medical management |
| 23 | and coordination of care. |
| 24 | "(iv) The individual is under 2 years |
| 25 | of age and— |

| 1 | "(I) requires specific durable |
|----|---|
| 2 | medical equipment by reason of a se- |
| 3 | vere health condition or requires a |
| 4 | skilled practitioner trained to address |
| 5 | the individual's condition to be avail- |
| 6 | able if the individual's parents or |
| 7 | guardians are absent, |
| 8 | "(II) has a level of disability |
| 9 | similar to the level of disability de- |
| 10 | scribed in subclause (I) (as deter- |
| 11 | mined under regulations promulgated |
| 12 | by the Secretary), or |
| 13 | "(III) has a complex medical con- |
| 14 | dition (as defined by the Secretary) |
| 15 | that requires medical management |
| 16 | and coordination of care. |
| 17 | "(v) The individual has 5 or more |
| 18 | chronic conditions (as defined in subpara- |
| 19 | graph (C)) and is unable to perform (with- |
| 20 | out substantial assistance from another in- |
| 21 | dividual) at least 1 activity of daily living |
| 22 | (as so defined) due to a loss of functional |
| 23 | capacity. |
| 24 | "(C) Chronic condition.—For purposes |
| 25 | of this paragraph, the term 'chronic condition' |

| 1 | means a condition that lasts for at least 6 con- |
|----|--|
| 2 | secutive months and requires ongoing medical |
| 3 | care. |
| 4 | "(2) Eligible caregiver.— |
| 5 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—A taxpayer shall be |
| 6 | treated as an eligible caregiver for any taxable |
| 7 | year with respect to the following individuals: |
| 8 | "(i) The taxpayer. |
| 9 | "(ii) The taxpayer's spouse. |
| 10 | "(iii) An individual with respect to |
| 11 | whom the taxpayer is allowed a deduction |
| 12 | under section 151(c) for the taxable year. |
| 13 | "(iv) An individual who would be de- |
| 14 | scribed in clause (iii) for the taxable year |
| 15 | if section $151(c)(1)(A)$ were applied by |
| 16 | substituting for the exemption amount an |
| 17 | amount equal to the sum of the exemption |
| 18 | amount, the standard deduction under sec- |
| 19 | tion $63(c)(2)(C)$, and any additional stand- |
| 20 | ard deduction under section 63(c)(3) which |
| 21 | would be applicable to the individual if |
| 22 | clause (iii) applied. |
| 23 | "(v) An individual who would be de- |
| 24 | scribed in clause (iii) for the taxable year |
| 25 | if— |

| 1 | "(I) the requirements of clause |
|----|--|
| 2 | (iv) are met with respect to the indi- |
| 3 | vidual, and |
| 4 | "(II) the requirements of sub- |
| 5 | paragraph (B) are met with respect to |
| 6 | the individual in lieu of the support |
| 7 | test of section 152(a). |
| 8 | "(B) Residency test.—The require- |
| 9 | ments of this subparagraph are met if an indi- |
| 10 | vidual has as his principal place of abode the |
| 11 | home of the taxpayer and— |
| 12 | "(i) in the case of an individual who |
| 13 | is an ancestor or descendant of the tax- |
| 14 | payer or the taxpayer's spouse, is a mem- |
| 15 | ber of the taxpayer's household for over |
| 16 | half the taxable year, or |
| 17 | "(ii) in the case of any other indi- |
| 18 | vidual, is a member of the taxpayer's |
| 19 | household for the entire taxable year. |
| 20 | "(C) Special rules where more than |
| 21 | 1 ELIGIBLE CAREGIVER.— |
| 22 | "(i) IN GENERAL.—If more than 1 in- |
| 23 | dividual is an eligible caregiver with re- |
| 24 | spect to the same applicable individual for |
| 25 | taxable years ending with or within the |

same calendar year, a taxpayer shall be treated as the eligible caregiver if each such individual (other than the taxpayer) files a written declaration (in such form and manner as the Secretary may prescribe) that such individual will not claim such applicable individual for the credit under this section.

"(ii) NO AGREEMENT.—If each individual required under clause (i) to file a written declaration under clause (i) does not do so, the individual with the highest modified adjusted gross income (as defined in section 32(c)(5)) shall be treated as the eligible caregiver.

"(iii) Married individuals filing separately.—In the case of married individuals filing separately, the determination under this subparagraph as to whether the husband or wife is the eligible caregiver shall be made under the rules of clause (ii) (whether or not one of them has filed a written declaration under clause (i)).

24 "(d) IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—No credit 25 shall be allowed under this section to a taxpayer with re-

- 1 spect to any applicable individual unless the taxpayer in-
- 2 cludes the name and taxpayer identification number of
- 3 such individual, and the identification number of the phy-
- 4 sician certifying such individual, on the return of tax for
- 5 the taxable year.
- 6 "(e) Taxable Year Must Be Full Taxable
- 7 Year.—Except in the case of a taxable year closed by rea-
- 8 son of the death of the taxpayer, no credit shall be allow-
- 9 able under this section in the case of a taxable year cov-
- 10 ering a period of less than 12 months.".
- 11 (b) Conforming Amendments.—
- 12 (1) Section 6213(g)(2) of the Internal Revenue
- 13 Code of 1986 is amended by striking "and" at the
- end of subparagraph (L), by striking the period at
- the end of subparagraph (M) and inserting ", and",
- and by inserting after subparagraph (M) the fol-
- lowing new subparagraph:
- 18 "(N) an omission of a correct TIN or phy-
- sician identification required under section
- 20 25C(d) (relating to credit for taxpayers with
- long-term care needs) to be included on a re-
- 22 turn.".
- 23 (2) The table of sections for subpart A of part
- 24 IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of such Code is

- 1 amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-
- 2 tion 25B the following new item:
 - "25C. Credit for taxpayers with long-term care needs.".
- 3 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 4 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 5 December 31, 2003.
- 6 SEC. 306. TREATMENT OF PREMIUMS ON QUALIFIED LONG-
- 7 TERM CARE INSURANCE CONTRACTS.
- 8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VII of subchapter B of chap-
- 9 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to
- 10 additional itemized deductions) is amended by redesig-
- 11 nating section 224 as section 225 and by inserting after
- 12 section 223 the following new section:
- 13 "SEC. 224. PREMIUMS ON QUALIFIED LONG-TERM CARE IN-
- 14 SURANCE CONTRACTS.
- 15 "(a) In General.—In the case of an individual,
- 16 there shall be allowed as a deduction an amount equal to
- 17 the applicable percentage of the amount of eligible long-
- 18 term care premiums (as defined in section 213(d)(10))
- 19 paid during the taxable year for coverage for the taxpayer
- 20 and the taxpayer's spouse and dependents under a quali-
- 21 fied long-term care insurance contract (as defined in sec-
- 22 tion 7702B(b)).
- 23 "(b) Applicable Percentage.—For purposes of
- 24 subsection (a)—

- "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the applicable percentage shall be determined in accordance with the following table based on the number of years of continuous coverage (as of the close of the taxable year) of the individual under any qualified long-term care insurance contracts (as defined in section 7702B(b)):
 - "(2) SPECIAL RULES FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE ATTAINED AGE 55.—In the case of an individual who has attained age 55 as of the close of the taxable year, the following table shall be substituted for the table in paragraph (1):
 - "(3) ONLY COVERAGE AFTER 2003 TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.—Only coverage for periods after December 31, 2003, shall be taken into account under this subsection.
- "(4) CONTINUOUS COVERAGE.—An individual shall not fail to be treated as having continuous coverage if the aggregate breaks in coverage during any 1-year period are less than 60 days.
- 21 "(c) Coordination With Other Deductions.—
- 22 Any amount paid by a taxpayer for any qualified long-
- 23 term care insurance contract to which subsection (a) ap-
- 24 plies shall not be taken into account in computing the

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- 1 amount allowable to the taxpayer as a deduction under
- 2 section 162(l) or 213(a).".
- 3 (b) Conforming Amendments.—
- 4 (1) Section 62(a) of the Internal Revenue Code
- 5 of 1986 is amended by inserting after paragraph
- 6 (19) the following new paragraph:
- 7 "(20) Premiums on qualified long-term
- 8 CARE INSURANCE CONTRACTS.—The deduction al-
- 9 lowed by section 224.".
- 10 (2) The table of sections for part VII of sub-
- chapter B of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by
- striking the last item and inserting the following
- new items:
 - "224. Premiums on qualified long-term care insurance contracts.
 - "225. Cross reference.".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 15 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 16 December 31, 2003.
- 17 SEC. 307. ADDITIONAL CONSUMER PROTECTIONS FOR
- 18 LONG-TERM CARE INSURANCE.
- 19 (a) Additional Protections Applicable to
- 20 Long-Term Care Insurance.—Subparagraphs (A) and
- 21 (B) of section 7702B(g)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code
- 22 of 1986 (relating to requirements of model regulation and
- 23 Act) are amended to read as follows:

| 1 | "(A) In general.—The requirements of |
|----|---|
| 2 | this paragraph are met with respect to any con- |
| 3 | tract if such contract meets— |
| 4 | "(i) Model regulation.—The fol- |
| 5 | lowing requirements of the model regula- |
| 6 | tion: |
| 7 | "(I) Section 6A (relating to guar- |
| 8 | anteed renewal or noncancellability), |
| 9 | and the requirements of section 6B of |
| 10 | the model Act relating to such section |
| 11 | 6A. |
| 12 | "(II) Section 6B (relating to pro- |
| 13 | hibitions on limitations and exclu- |
| 14 | sions). |
| 15 | "(III) Section 6C (relating to ex- |
| 16 | tension of benefits). |
| 17 | "(IV) Section 6D (relating to |
| 18 | continuation or conversion of cov- |
| 19 | erage). |
| 20 | "(V) Section 6E (relating to dis- |
| 21 | continuance and replacement of poli- |
| 22 | cies). |
| 23 | "(VI) Section 7 (relating to unin- |
| 24 | tentional lapse). |

| 1 | "(VII) Section 8 (relating to dis- |
|----|---|
| 2 | closure), other than section 8F there- |
| 3 | of. |
| 4 | "(VIII) Section 11 (relating to |
| 5 | prohibitions against post-claims un- |
| 6 | derwriting). |
| 7 | "(IX) Section 12 (relating to |
| 8 | minimum standards). |
| 9 | "(X) Section 13 (relating to re- |
| 10 | quirement to offer inflation protec- |
| 11 | tion), except that any requirement for |
| 12 | a signature on a rejection of inflation |
| 13 | protection shall permit the signature |
| 14 | to be on an application or on a sepa- |
| 15 | rate form. |
| 16 | "(XI) Section 25 (relating to pro- |
| 17 | hibition against preexisting conditions |
| 18 | and probationary periods in replace- |
| 19 | ment policies or certificates). |
| 20 | "(XII) The provisions of section |
| 21 | 26 relating to contingent nonforfeiture |
| 22 | benefits, if the policyholder declines |
| 23 | the offer of a nonforfeiture provision |
| 24 | described in paragraph (4). |

| 1 | "(ii) Model act.—The following re- |
|----|---|
| 2 | quirements of the model Act: |
| 3 | "(I) Section 6C (relating to pre- |
| 4 | existing conditions). |
| 5 | "(II) Section 6D (relating to |
| 6 | prior hospitalization). |
| 7 | "(III) The provisions of section 8 |
| 8 | relating to contingent nonforfeiture |
| 9 | benefits, if the policyholder declines |
| 10 | the offer of a nonforfeiture provision |
| 11 | described in paragraph (4). |
| 12 | "(B) Definitions.—For purposes of this |
| 13 | paragraph— |
| 14 | "(i) Model Provisions.—The terms |
| 15 | 'model regulation' and 'model Act' mean |
| 16 | the long-term care insurance model regula- |
| 17 | tion, and the long-term care insurance |
| 18 | model Act, respectively, promulgated by |
| 19 | the National Association of Insurance |
| 20 | Commissioners (as adopted as of Sep- |
| 21 | tember 2000). |
| 22 | "(ii) Coordination.—Any provision |
| 23 | of the model regulation or model Act listed |
| 24 | under clause (i) or (ii) of subparagraph |
| 25 | (A) shall be treated as including any other |

| 1 | provision of such regulation or Act nec- |
|----|---|
| 2 | essary to implement the provision. |
| 3 | "(iii) Determination.—For pur- |
| 4 | poses of this section and section 4980C, |
| 5 | the determination of whether any require- |
| 6 | ment of a model regulation or the model |
| 7 | Act has been met shall be made by the |
| 8 | Secretary.". |
| 9 | (b) Excise Tax.—Paragraph (1) of section |
| 10 | 4980C(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating |
| 11 | to requirements of model provisions) is amended to read |
| 12 | as follows: |
| 13 | "(1) Requirements of model provisions.— |
| 14 | "(A) Model regulation.—The following |
| 15 | requirements of the model regulation must be |
| 16 | met: |
| 17 | "(i) Section 9 (relating to required |
| 18 | disclosure of rating practices to consumer). |
| 19 | "(ii) Section 14 (relating to applica- |
| 20 | tion forms and replacement coverage). |
| 21 | "(iii) Section 15 (relating to reporting |
| 22 | requirements), except that the issuer shall |
| 23 | also report at least annually the number of |
| 24 | claims denied during the reporting period |
| 25 | for each class of business (expressed as a |

| 1 | percentage of claims denied), other than |
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| 2 | claims denied for failure to meet the wait- |
| 3 | ing period or because of any applicable |
| 4 | preexisting condition. |
| 5 | "(iv) Section 22 (relating to filing re- |
| 6 | quirements for marketing). |
| 7 | "(v) Section 23 (relating to standards |
| 8 | for marketing), including inaccurate com- |
| 9 | pletion of medical histories, other than |
| 10 | paragraphs (1), (6), and (9) of section |
| 11 | 23C, except that— |
| 12 | "(I) in addition to such require- |
| 13 | ments, no person shall, in selling or |
| 14 | offering to sell a qualified long-term |
| 15 | care insurance contract, misrepresent |
| 16 | a material fact; and |
| 17 | "(II) no such requirements shall |
| 18 | include a requirement to inquire or |
| 19 | identify whether a prospective appli- |
| 20 | cant or enrollee for long-term care in- |
| 21 | surance has accident and sickness in- |
| 22 | surance. |
| 23 | "(vi) Section 24 (relating to suit- |
| 24 | ability). |

| 1 | "(vii) Section 29 (relating to standard |
|----|---|
| 2 | format outline of coverage). |
| 3 | "(viii) Section 30 (relating to require- |
| 4 | ment to deliver shopper's guide). |
| 5 | The requirements referred to in clause (vi) shall |
| 6 | not include those portions of the personal work- |
| 7 | sheet described in Appendix B relating to con- |
| 8 | sumer protection requirements not imposed by |
| 9 | section 4980C or 7702B. |
| 10 | "(B) Model act.—The following require- |
| 11 | ments of the model Act must be met: |
| 12 | "(i) Section 6F (relating to right to |
| 13 | return), except that such section shall also |
| 14 | apply to denials of applications and any re- |
| 15 | fund shall be made within 30 days of the |
| 16 | return or denial. |
| 17 | "(ii) Section 6G (relating to outline of |
| 18 | coverage). |
| 19 | "(iii) Section 6H (relating to require- |
| 20 | ments for certificates under group plans). |
| 21 | "(iv) Section 6I (relating to policy |
| 22 | summary). |
| 23 | "(v) Section 6J (relating to monthly |
| 24 | reports on accelerated death benefits). |

| I | (vi) Section 7 (relating to incontest- |
|---|--|
| 2 | ability period). |
| 3 | "(C) Definitions.—For purposes of this |
| 4 | paragraph, the terms 'model regulation' and |
| 5 | 'model Act' have the meanings given such terms |
| 6 | by section $7702B(g)(2)(B)$.". |
| 7 | (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by |
| 8 | this section shall apply to policies issued more than 1 year |
| 9 | after the date of the enactment of this Act. |

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